



JACKSON COUNTY

Community Justice



Jackson County Community Justice Juvenile Division

Recidivism Eleven Year Data Trend Reports

SUMMARY

Information on Jackson County juvenile offenders was collected, entered and maintained in the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS). JJIS is a state-wide electronic case management system used by all counties in the state of Oregon and maintained by the Oregon Youth Authority.

Recidivism is defined in three measurements to assist in determining different levels of involvement of youth in the juvenile justice and adult systems.

Recidivism by Referral: Any new criminal referral (arrest) within a 12 month period. No action needs to be taken by department to count against recidivism.

Items to consider when reviewing data:

Small changes in raw numbers between years may create large percentages. For example, a change from 6 to 2 creates a change of 67%. Review both the raw numbers and percentages to determine the significant of these changes.

SUMMARY

Overall recidivism has been steadily declining slightly or remaining flat over the last ten years. However, in 2013 there was nearly a 1% increase and in 2014 2.7% increase for Jackson County. In 2016, there was a 6.7% reduction in recidivism in Jackson County and for the first time in six years below the statewide average.

JACKSON COUNTY COMMUNITY JUSTICE - JUVENILE SERVICES

RECIDIVISM by REFERRAL

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Number of Youth	1310	1209	1201	1164	1014	920	812	685	642	611	493
No subsequent Referral	873/66.6%	813/67.2%	846/70.4%	812/69.8%	685/67.6%	671/72.9%	588/72.4%	490/71.5%	442/68.8%	419/68.6%	371/75.3%
Subsequent Referral	437/33.4%	397/32.8%	355/29.6%	353/30.2%	329/32.4%	249/27.1%	224/27.6%	195/28.5%	200/31.2%	192/31.4%	122/24.7%
1 to 2 Referrals	348/26.6%	308/25.5%	294/24.5%	291/25%	272/26.8%	195/21.2%	178/21.9%	164/23.9%	162/25.2%	163/26.7%	102/20.7%
3 or More Referrals	89/6.8%	89/7.4%	61/5.1%	61/5.2%	57/5.6%	54/5.9%	46/5.7%	31/4.5%	38/5.9%	29/4.7%	20/4.1%
Statewide Average	31.00%	29.90%	29.20%	28.80%	28.10%	28.50%	27.10%	26.00%	27.40%	27.20%	27.70%
By Gender											
Male	35%	35.50%	31.20%	33.90%	36.30%	29.20%	31.30%	30.00%	34.10%	33.30%	28.90%
Female	30.30%	27.50%	26%	23%	23.40%	22.80%	20.70%	25.80%	25.80%	27.10%	15.00%
By Race											
African American	48.60%	30.20%	19.40%	35.50%	39.50%	28.30%	46.20%	25.00%	25.00%	12.50%	30.40%
Asian	50%	20%	30%	44.40%	25%	22.20%	36.40%	55.60%	14.30%	85.70%	50.00%
Caucasian	33%	32.50%	29.40%	28.70%	31.20%	25.90%	27.40%	28.80%	32.00%	30.10%	25.90%
Hispanic	36.40%	37.80%	34.60%	35.60%	36.20%	30.80%	23.30%	26.30%	31.20%	36.50%	17.90%
Native American	44.40%	50%	31.60%	50%	38.90%	37.50%	39.10%	35.30%	31.30%	60.00%	0.00%
Other/Unknown	16.30%	16.20%	11.10%	12%	22.20%	16.70%	26.70%	22.20%	0.00%	0.00%	25.00%

Race by Number of Criminal Referrals (Jackson County percentage next to race category)

African American (0.7%)	32/2.2%	38/2.8%	29/2.2%	38/3.1%	43/3.4%	33/2.7%	29/2.4%	37/3.7%	48/4.8%	10/0.6%	12/0.6%
Asian (1.3%)	10/0.7%	8/0.6%	6/0.5%	10/0.8%	14/1.1%	9/0.7%	10/0.8%	11/1.1%	17/1.7%	7/1%	6/1.1%
Caucasian (94.3%)	1121/76.8%	1082/79.3%	1066/80.4%	990/80.9%	972/77.6%	906/74.7%	896/74%	744/73.4%	702/70.6%	475/82.4%	370/82.2%
Hispanic (9.4%)	145/9.9%	155/11.4%	137/10.3%	131/10.7%	169/13.5%	210/17.3%	228/18.8%	197/19.4%	197/19.8%	96/22%	84/22%
Native American (1.2%)	21/1.4%	25/1.8%	18/1.4%	10/0.8%	20/1.6%	23/1.9%	17/1.4%	13/1.3%	23/2.3%	16/0.6%	6/0.6%
Other/Unknown (2.5%)	131/9.0%	57/4.2%	70/5.3%	45/3.7%	35/2.8%	32/2.6%	30/2.5%	11/1.1%	7/0.7%	7/0.1%	4/0.1%

